

Révisions Fractions

1/

exc 4.1

$$8 = 2^3 \quad \text{et} \quad 12 = 2^2 \times 3$$

donc $\frac{8}{12} = \frac{\cancel{2} \times \cancel{2} \times 2}{\cancel{2} \times \cancel{2} \times 3} = \frac{2}{3}$

$$12 = 2^2 \times 3 \quad \text{et} \quad 24 = 2^3 \times 3$$

donc $\frac{12}{24} = \frac{\cancel{2} \times \cancel{2} \times \cancel{3}}{2 \times \cancel{2} \times \cancel{2} \times \cancel{3}} = \frac{1}{2}$

ou encore $12 \times 2 = 24$

donc $\frac{12}{24} = \frac{1 \times \cancel{12}}{2 \times \cancel{12}} = \frac{1}{2}$

$$\frac{11}{33} = \frac{\cancel{11} \times 1}{\cancel{11} \times 3} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$24 = 2^3 \times 3 \quad 36 = 2^2 \times 3^2$$

donc $\frac{24}{36} = \frac{\cancel{2} \times \cancel{2} \times \cancel{2} \times \cancel{3}}{\cancel{2} \times \cancel{2} \times 3 \times \cancel{3}} = \frac{2}{3}$

$$1000 = 2^3 \times 5^3 \quad \text{et} \quad 500 = 2^2 \times 5^3$$

donc $\frac{1000}{500} = \frac{\cancel{2} \times \cancel{2} \times \cancel{2} \times \cancel{5} \times \cancel{5} \times \cancel{5}}{\cancel{2} \times \cancel{2} \times \cancel{5} \times \cancel{5} \times \cancel{5}} = 2$

ou encore 1000 est le double de 500

donc $\frac{1000}{500} = 2$

ex 4.2

$$\times 4 \curvearrowright \frac{168}{42} = \frac{60}{15} \curvearrowleft \times 4 \quad \text{donc VRAI}$$

ou 2 fractions sont = si leurs pdt en croix sont =
 $168 \times 15 = 2520$
et $42 \times 60 = 2520$
donc VRAI.

$$\frac{4}{3} = \frac{32}{21}$$

(Note: Green arrows show 4 to 28 and 3 to 21, both labeled x7)

donc FAUX.

ex 4.3

$$\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{2 \times 4}{3 \times 5} = \frac{8}{15}$$

$$\frac{-8}{3} \times \frac{2}{-7} = \oplus \frac{8 \times 2}{3 \times 7} = \frac{16}{21}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{2}{1} = \frac{4 \times 2}{5 \times 1} = \frac{8}{5}$$

$$-3 \times \frac{-8}{3} = \oplus \frac{3 \times 8}{3} = 8$$

ex 4.4

$$\frac{2}{7} \text{ de } \frac{3}{5} = \frac{2}{7} \times \frac{3}{5} = \frac{2 \times 3}{7 \times 5} = \frac{6}{35}$$

de son argent

exc 4.6

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$$

$$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{4}{3} = \frac{9}{12} + \frac{16}{12} = \frac{25}{12}$$

$$2 + \frac{7}{8} = \frac{16}{8} + \frac{7}{8} = \frac{23}{8}$$

$$3 - \frac{5}{7} = \frac{21}{7} - \frac{5}{7} = \frac{16}{7}$$

exc 4.7

$$\frac{2}{3} \rightarrow \frac{3}{2}$$

$$3 \rightarrow \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{5}{11} \rightarrow \frac{11}{5}$$

$$1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{1}$$

↑ inverse

exc 4.8

$$-5 \div \frac{4}{3} = -5 \times \frac{3}{4} = -\frac{15}{4}$$

$$\frac{8}{-5} \div \frac{1}{6} = \frac{8}{-5} \times \frac{6}{1} = -\frac{8 \times 6}{5 \times 1} = -\frac{48}{5}$$

$$\frac{-6}{\frac{11}{7}} = -6 \div \frac{11}{7} = -6 \times \frac{7}{11} = -\frac{6 \times 7}{11} = -\frac{42}{11}$$

$$\frac{\frac{7}{3}}{-\frac{4}{5}} = \frac{7}{3} \div \frac{-4}{5} = \frac{7}{3} \times \frac{5}{-4} = \frac{35}{-12} = -\frac{35}{12}$$